2019 PIP 2019 PIP Signs and Symptoms - Increased Risk of Choking INCLUSA

If you note any of the following signs or symptoms, it could mean a resident is at increased risk of choking. Alert your manager right away so they can contact the resident's healthcare provider. For immediate emergencies', please call 911.

- Nerve and/or muscle function changes and/or changes in speech
- General weakness
- Having pain while swallowing
- Difficulty swallowing or unable to swallow
- Reports feeling like food is stuck in his/her throat, chest, or behind breastbone
- Drooling
- Hoarse voice
- Reports frequent heartburn
- Coughing or gagging when swallowing
- Having to cut food into smaller pieces or avoiding certain foods because of trouble swallowing
- Inability to talk
- Difficulty breathing or noisy breathing including squeaky sounds
- History of aspirating or aspiration pneumonia
- History of weight loss
- Difficulty starting to swallow
- Vomiting up recently swallowed food
- Reports swallowed food "stuck" in throat
- History or reports of dry mouth or eyes may mean resident is not making enough saliva
- Current or history of neck or throat cancer

References

- Fass, R. (2018). Approach to the evaluation of dysphagia in adults. *Up to date*. Retrieved from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-evaluation-of-dysphagia-in-adults/contributors#!
- Goldsmith, T. (2018). Swallowing disorders and aspiration in palliative care: Assessment and strategies for management. *Up to date*. Retrieved from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/swallowing-disorders-and-aspiration-in-palliative-care-assessment-and-strategies-for-management#!
- Lembo, A.J. (2017, May). Oropharyngeal dysphagia: Clinic features, diagnosis, and management. *Up to date*. Retrieved from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/oropharyngeal-dysphagia-clinical-features-diagnosis-and-management#!

Mayo Clinic. (2018). Dysphagia. Retrieved from https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/dysphagia/symptoms-causes/syc-20372028

4873 05/09/2019 Page 1 of 1